## Patent Claims

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- 1. A fluoropolymer obtained by a process comprising:
  - (a) polymerizing one or more fluoromonomers by the aqueous emulsion polymerization process,
  - (b) removing from the so-obtained latex essentially all ions different than NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>, H<sup>+</sup> and OH<sup>-</sup> by contacting the latex with cation and anion exchange resins and
  - (c) coagulating the fluoropolymer essentially without addition of ions.
- 2. A fluoropolymer which is essentially free of extractable ions other than  $\mathrm{NH_4}^+$ .
- 15 3. An ultraclean emulsion polymerized fluoropolymer comprising interpolymerized units derived from one or more fluoroolefin monomers, said fluoropolymer being essentially free of ions other than NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>, H<sup>+</sup> and OH<sup>-</sup>.
- 20 4. An ultraclean fluoropolymer according to claim 3 that contains less than 1000 parts per million of ions other than NH<sub>4</sub><sup>+</sup>, H<sup>+</sup> and OH<sup>-</sup>.
- 5. An ultraclean fluoropolymer according to claim 3 that is essentially free from organic acid acceptors.
  - An ultraclean fluoropolymer according to claim 3 that is a fluorothermoplastic.
- 30 7. An ultraclean fluoropolymer according to claim 3 that is a curable fluoroelastomer.

- 8. A curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 7 wherein the fluoropolymer contains interpolymerized units derived from a cure site monomer.
- 9. A curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 8 wherein the cure site monomer is selected from bromine containing or nitrile containing cure site monomers.
- 10. A peroxide-curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 9
  wherein the cure site monomer is a bromine containing
  cure site monomer.
  - 11. A peroxide-curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 7.
- 15 12. A peroxide-curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 11 further comprising an effective amount of a peroxide curative and, optionally, an effective amount of a coagent.
- 20 13. A peroxide curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 12 that is essentially free of organic acid acceptors.

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- 14. A peroxide curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 12 further comprising a fluoropolymer filler.
- 15. A curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 9 wherein the cure site monomer is a nitrile containing cure site monomer.
- 30 16. A curable fluoroelastomer according to claim 15 further comprising an effective amount of an ammonia generating cure system and, optionally a fluoropolymer filler.